



# First Quarter Results

April 17, 2025





















# FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENT

This presentation contains statements, including statements regarding economic and geopolitical uncertainty, including uncertainty regarding trade policy developments, trends in labor demand and the future strengthening of such demand, the impact of AI on labor markets, financial outlook, including the impact of tariffs, outlook for our business in the regions in which we operate as well as key countries within those regions, the Company's strategic initiatives and technology investments, including transformation programs and the use of AI, and the positioning of future growth for our brands, that are forward-looking in nature and, accordingly, are subject to risks and uncertainties regarding the Company's expected future results. The Company's actual results may differ materially from those described or contemplated in the forward-looking statements due to numerous factors. These factors include those found in the Company's reports filed with the SEC, including the information under the heading "Risk Factors" in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, which information is incorporated herein by reference.

The Company assumes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements. We reference certain non-GAAP financial measures, which we believe provide useful information for investors. We include a reconciliation of these measures, where appropriate, to GAAP on the Investor Relations section of our website at [manpowergroup.com](https://www.manpowergroup.com).

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Consolidated Financial Highlights

As Reported	As Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>	Q1 Financial Highlights
 -7%  -5% CC  -2% OCC	 -7%  -4% CC  -2% OCC	<b>Revenue \$4.1B (Systemwide \$4.5B)<sup>(2)</sup></b>
 -20 bps	 -40 bps	<b>Gross Margin 17.1%</b>
 -51%  -47% CC	 -35%  -32% CC	<b>EBITA<sup>(3)</sup> \$36M</b> <b>(\$52M as adjusted)</b>
 -80 bps	 -50 bps	<b>EBITA Margin<sup>(3)</sup> 0.9%</b> <b>(1.3% as adjusted)</b>
 -86%  -84% CC	 -53%  -51% CC	<b>EPS \$0.12</b> <b>(\$0.44 as adjusted)</b>

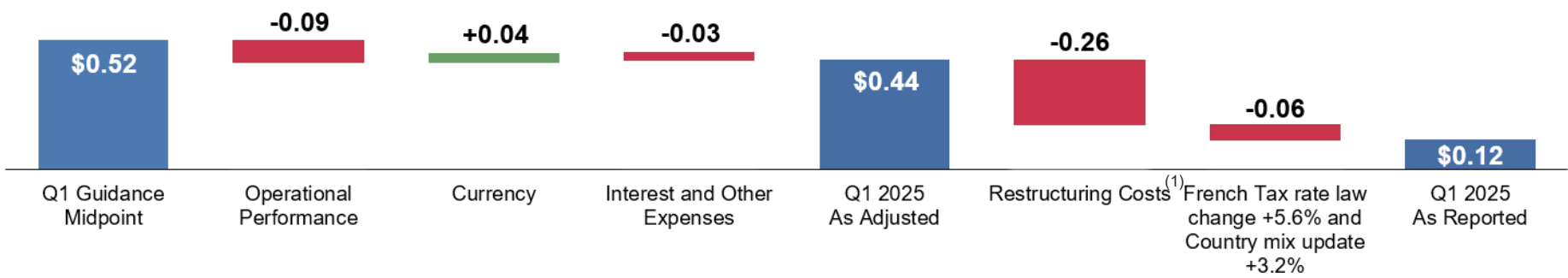
(1) Excludes the impact of restructuring costs of \$15.8M (\$12.4M net of tax) and \$2.8M of higher tax charges from a French law change and updated country earnings mix for the current environment. Prior year period excludes the impact of the run-off Proservia business in Germany.

(2) Systemwide revenue also includes revenues generated by franchise offices, which were \$418.4M. Variances reported above do not include franchise offices.

(3) EBITA is a non-GAAP financial measure and is defined herein as Operating Profit before Amortization of Intangible Assets and Goodwill Impairment. Reported operating profit was \$28M, and operating profit margin was 0.7%. As adjusted, operating profit was \$44M, and operating profit margin was 1.1%.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

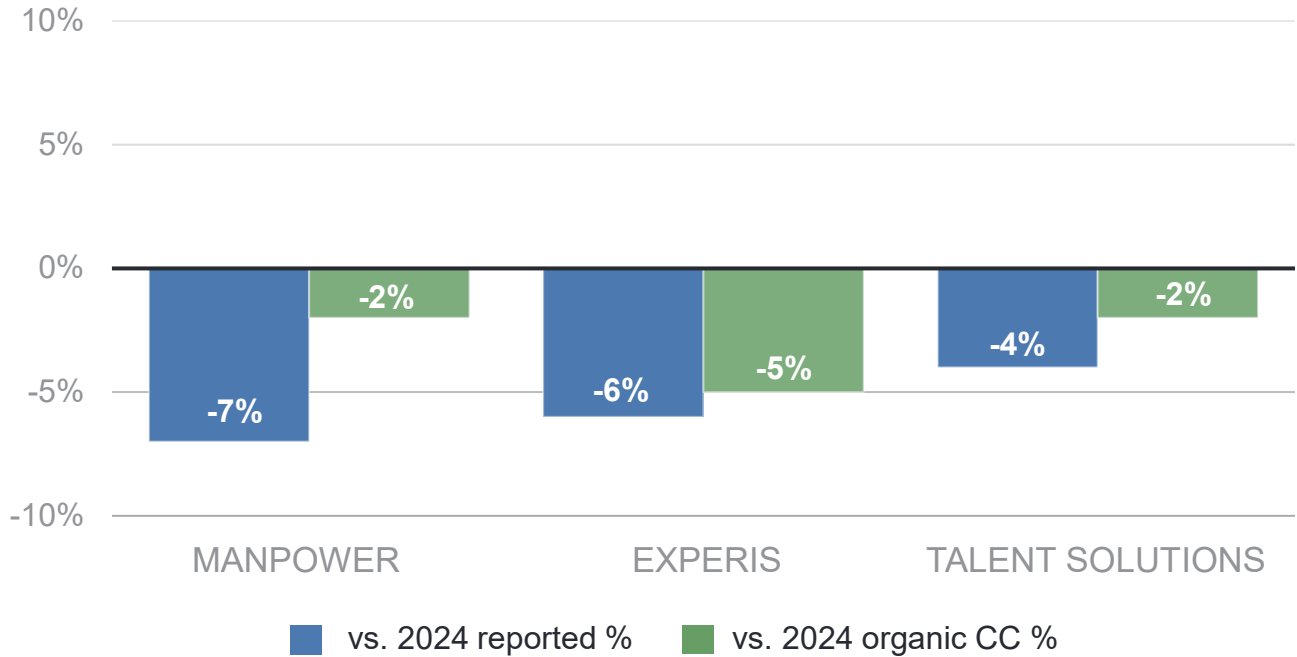
## EPS Bridge – Q1 vs. Guidance Midpoint



(1) Detail of items included on slide 3.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Business Line Revenue Q1 2025<sup>(1)</sup>



**Manpower organic CC revenue decreased slightly from the Q4 trend of -1% year over year.**

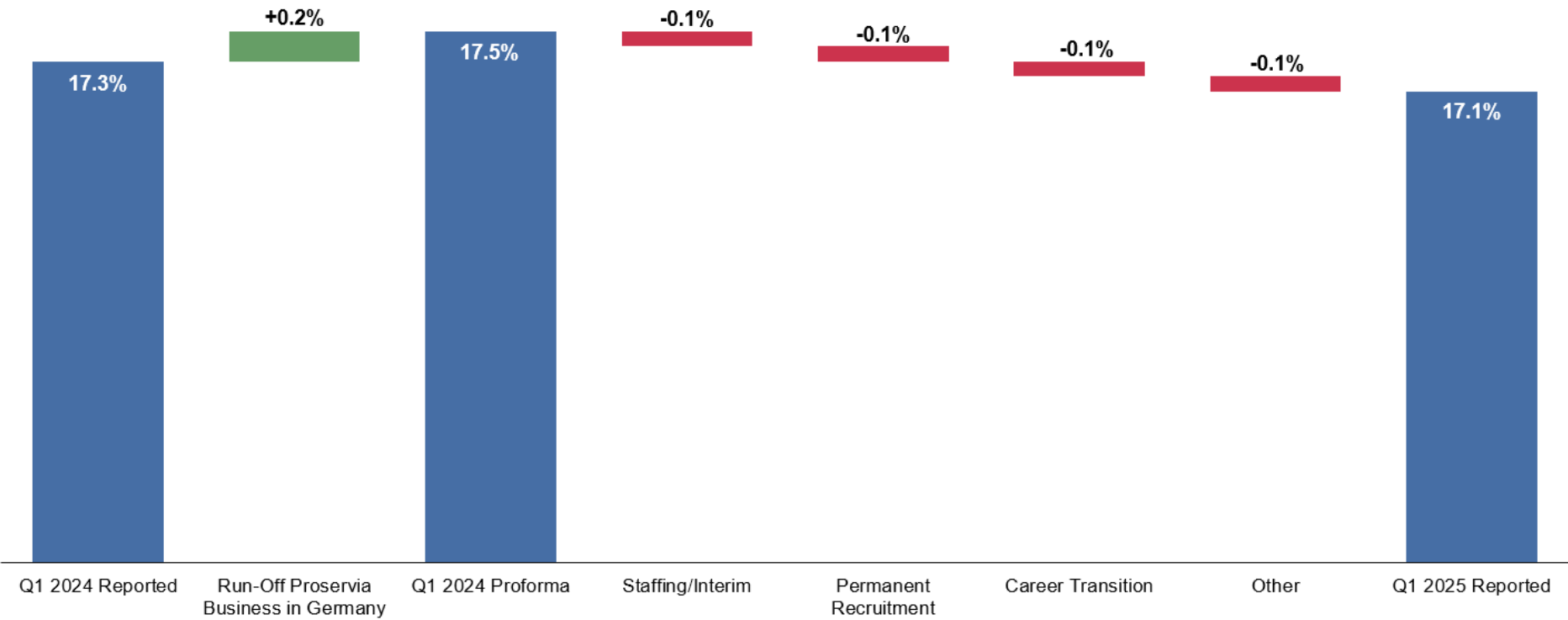
**Experis organic CC revenue trend improved from the Q4 trend of -6% year over year.**

**Talent Solutions organic CC revenues decreased from the Q4 trend of +6% year over year. RPO was down slightly in the quarter following strong seasonal volumes in Q4. MSP continued to report strong double digit percentage growth, while Right Management experienced a decline on a slowing of outplacement.**

(1) Business line classifications can vary by entity and are subject to change as service requirements change.

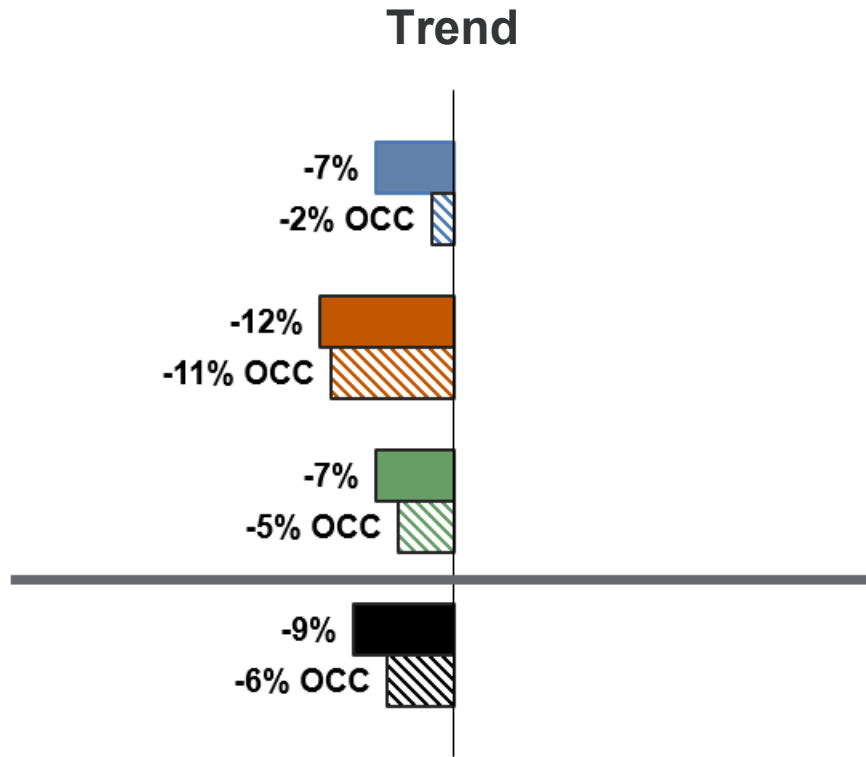
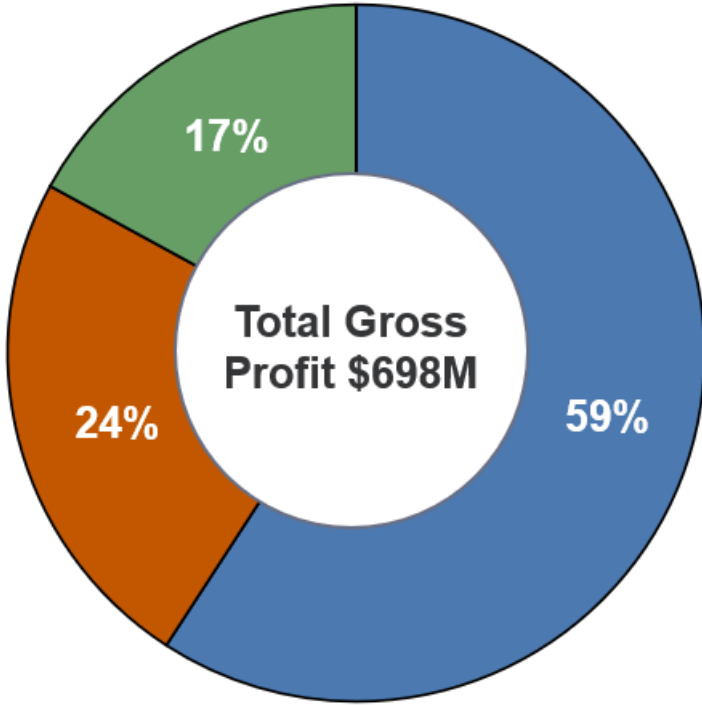
# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Consolidated Gross Margin Change



# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Business Line Gross Profit – Q1 2025<sup>(1)</sup>

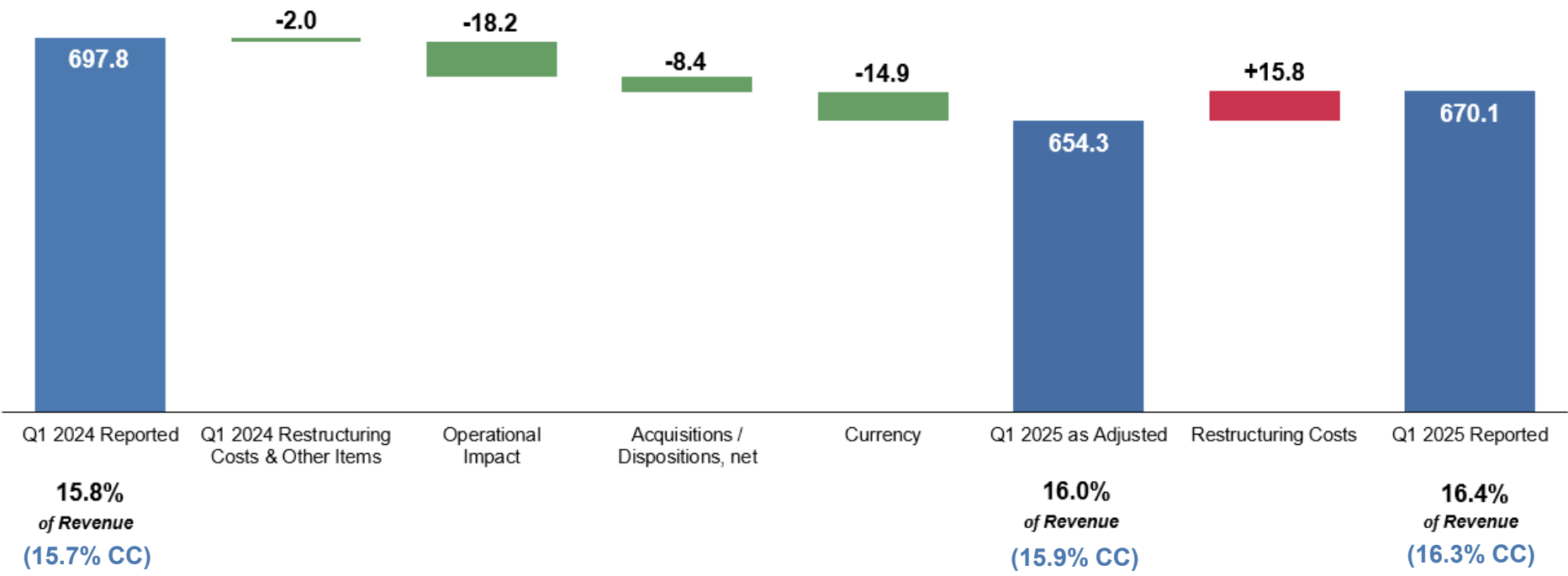


■ Manpower   
 ■ Experis   
 ■ Talent Solutions   
 ■ ManpowerGroup – Total

(1) Business line classifications can vary by entity and are subject to change as service requirements change.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results






## SG&A Expense Bridge – Q1 YoY (in millions of USD)





# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

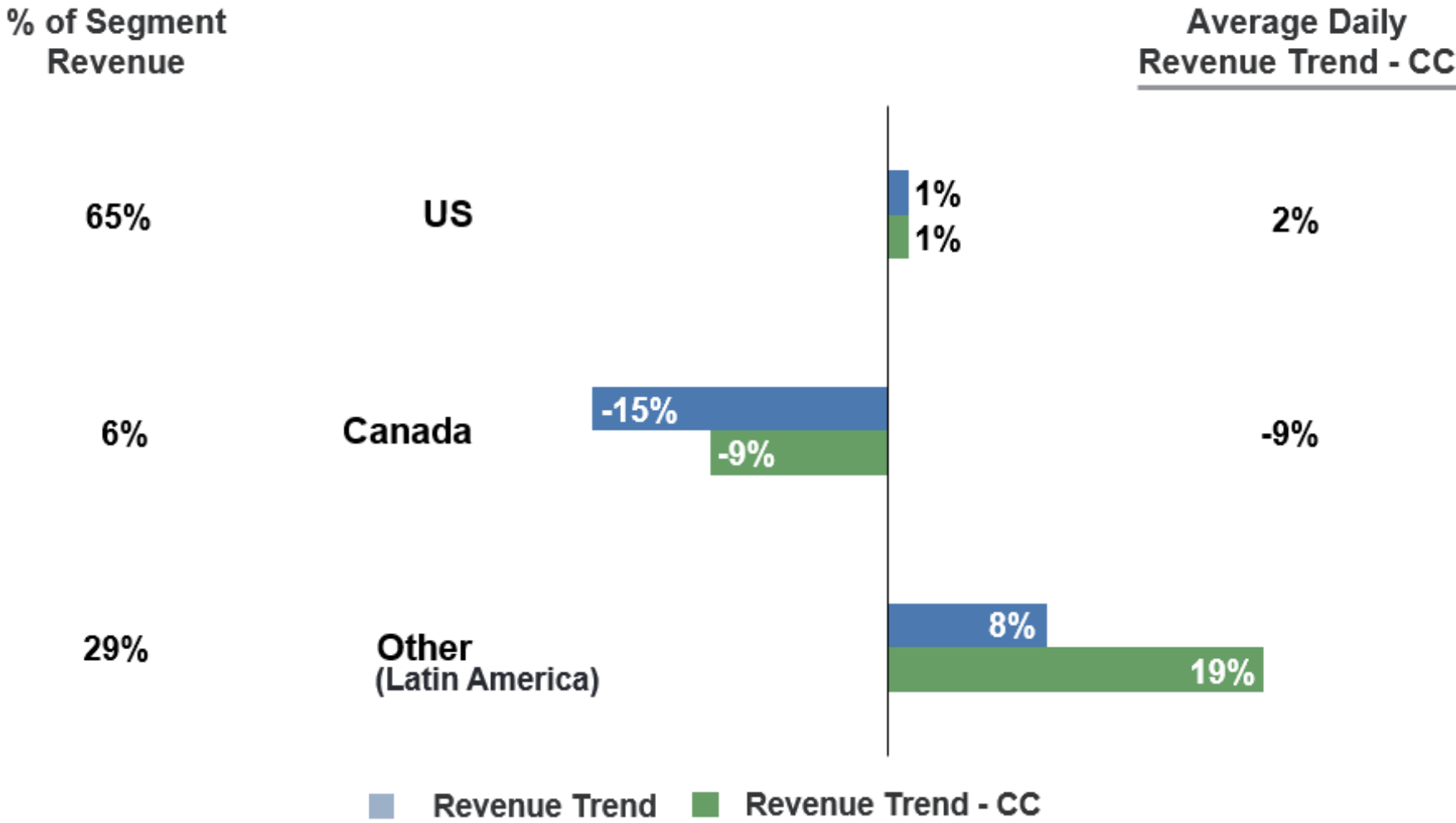
## Americas Segment (25% of Revenue)

As Reported	Q1 Financial Highlights
 2%	<b>Revenue \$1.1B</b>
 5% CC	
 -2%	<b>OUP \$25M</b>
 2% CC	
 -10 bps	<b>OUP Margin 2.4%</b>

Operating Unit Profit (OUP) is the measure that we use to evaluate segment performance. OUP is equal to segment revenues less direct costs and branch and national headquarters operating costs.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Americas – Q1 Revenue Trend YoY



# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

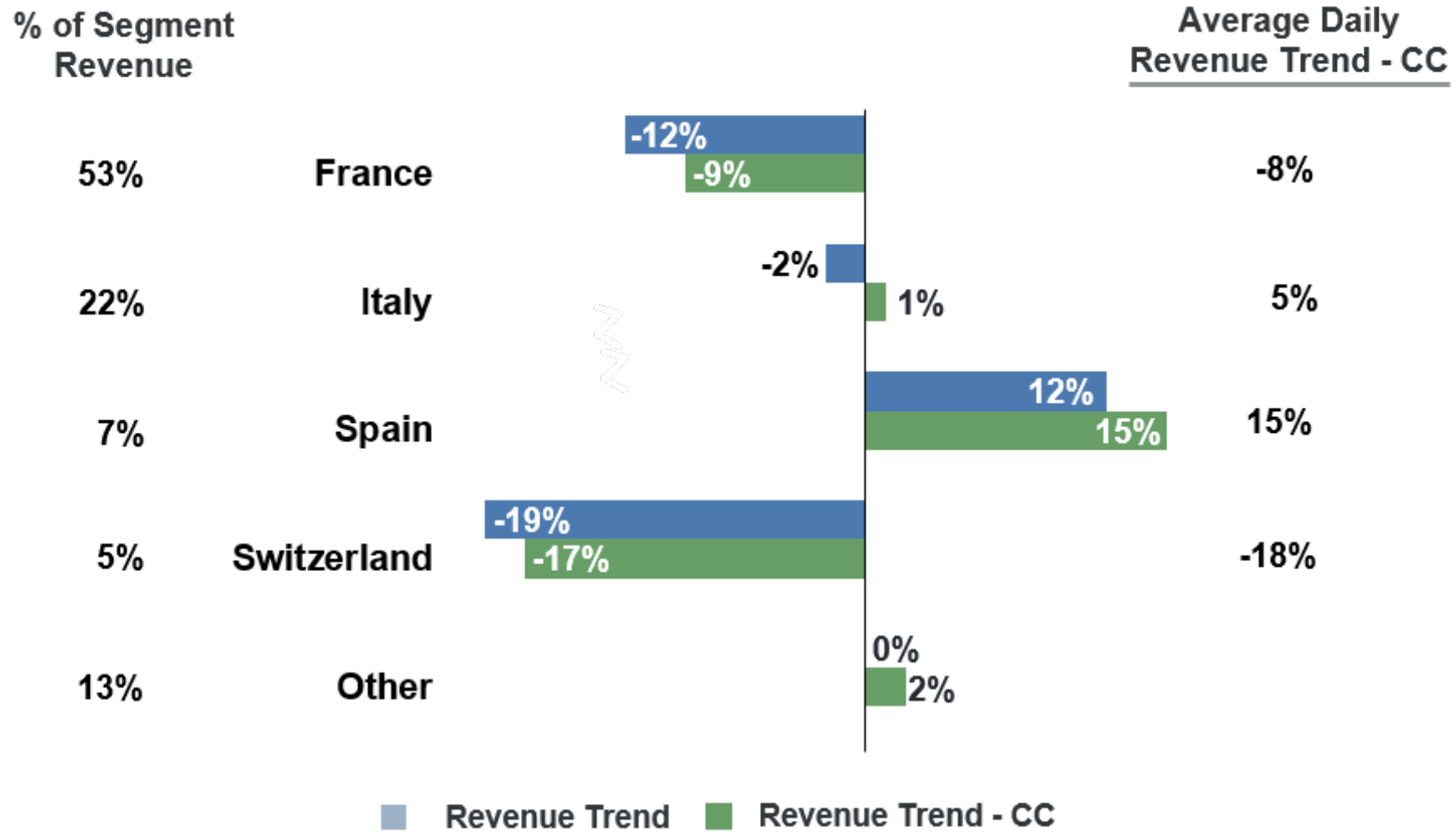
## Southern Europe Segment (45% of Revenue)

As Reported	As Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>	Q1 Financial Highlights
↓ -7% ↓ -5% CC ↓ -4% OCC	↓ -7% ↓ -5% CC ↓ -4% OCC	<b>Revenue \$1.8B</b>
↓ -28% ↓ -26% CC ↓ -27% OCC	↓ -23% ↓ -21% CC ↓ -22% OCC	<b>OUP \$50M</b> <b>(\$54M as adjusted)</b>
↓ -80 bps	↓ -60 bps	<b>OUP Margin 2.7%</b> <b>(2.9% as adjusted)</b>

(1) Current period excludes the impact of restructuring costs of \$3.5M. Organic constant currency variances adjust for the disposition and franchise of our Austria business.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Southern Europe – Q1 Revenue Trend YoY



# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

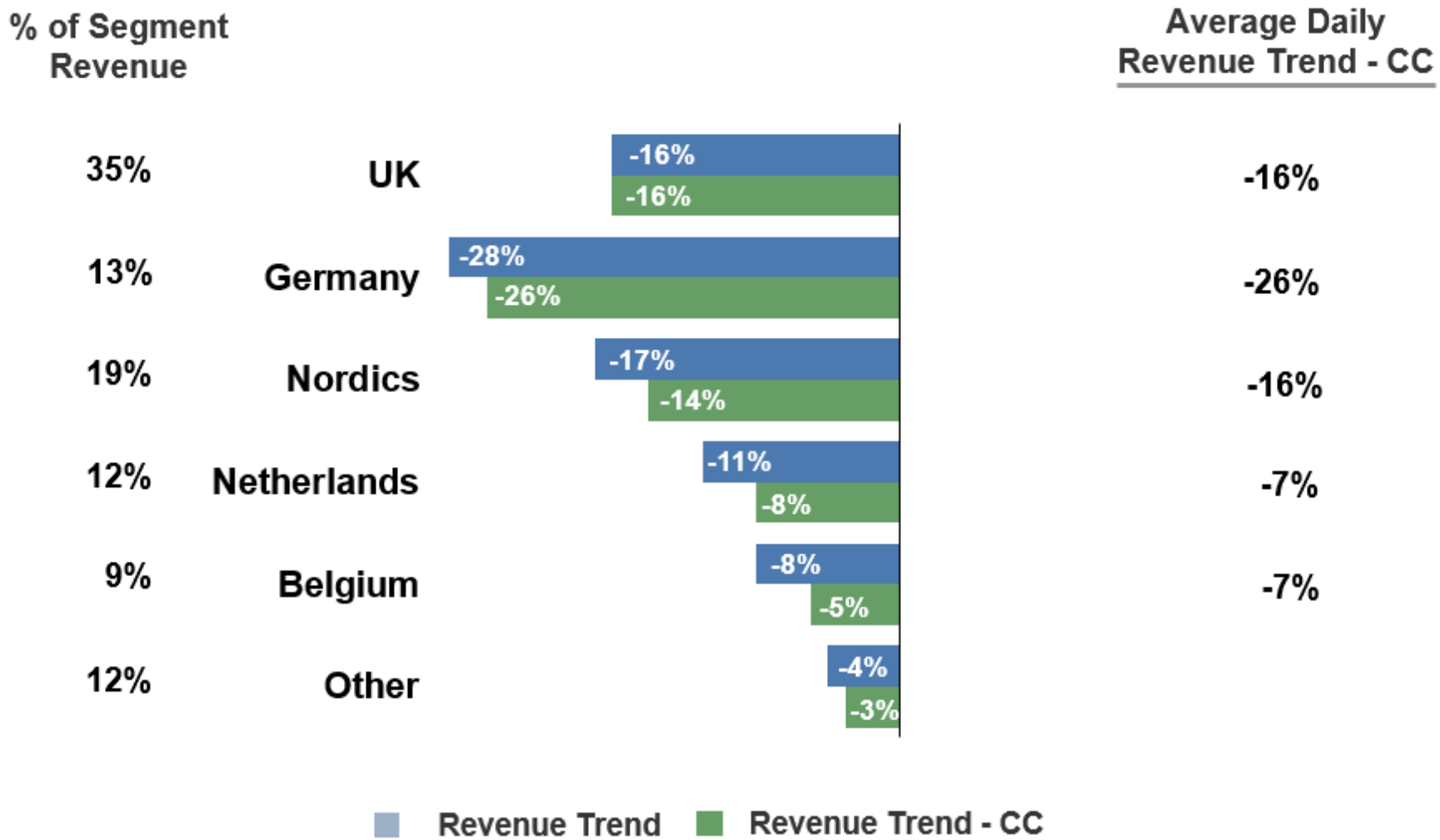
## Northern Europe Segment (18% of Revenue)

As Reported	As Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>	Q1 Financial Highlights
↓ -16% ↓ -14% CC	↓ -16% ↓ -14% CC	Revenue <b>\$731M</b>
NM NM	NM NM	OUP <b>-\$18M</b> ( <b>-\$6M as adjusted</b> )
NM	↓ -150 bps	OUP Margin <b>-2.5%</b> ( <b>-0.8% as adjusted</b> )

(1) Current period excludes the impact of restructuring costs of \$12.3M. Prior year period variances exclude restructuring and other costs.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Northern Europe – Q1 Revenue Trend YoY



# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

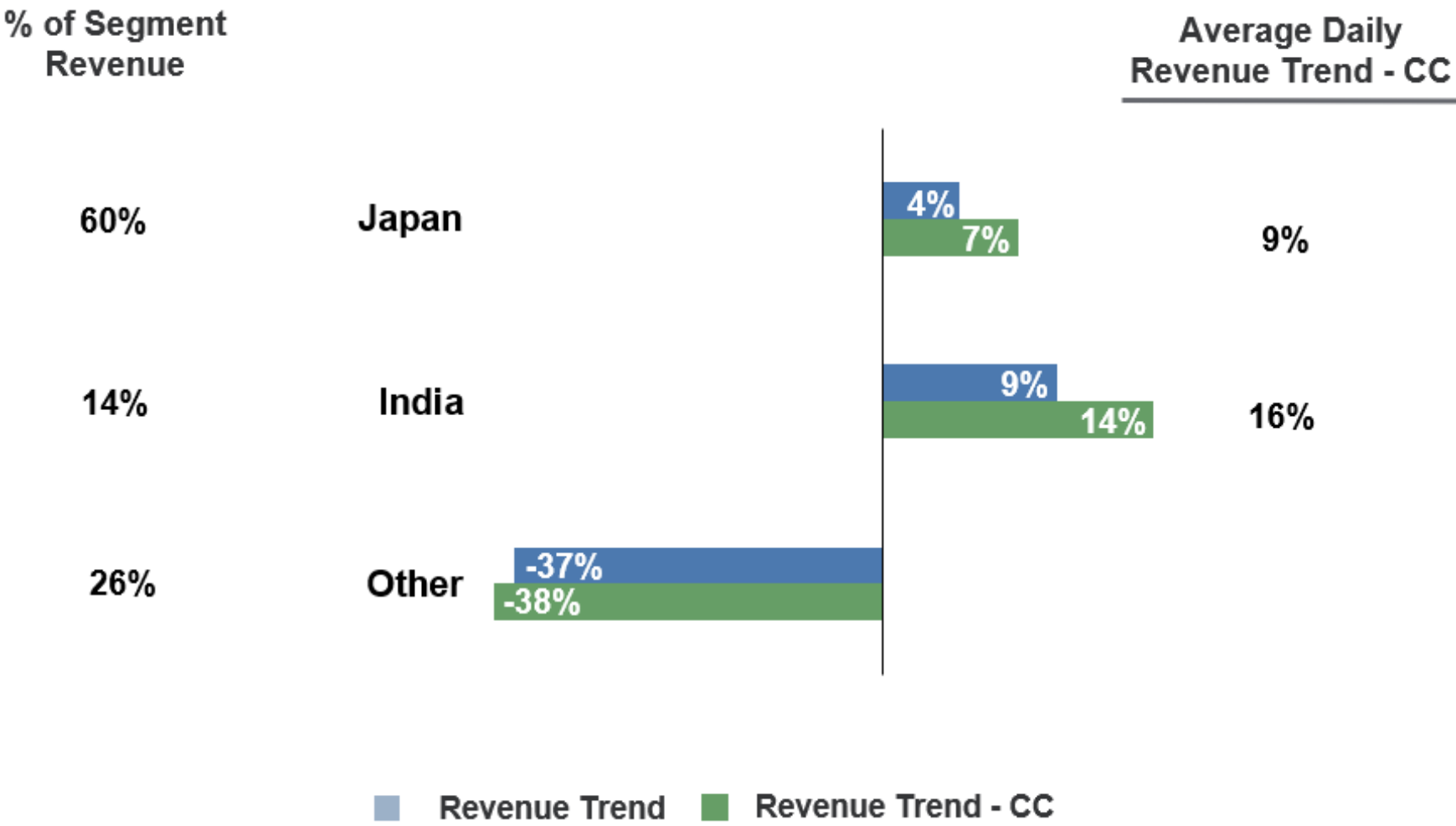
## APME Segment (12% of Revenue)

As Reported <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>Q1 Financial Highlights</b>
<p>↓ -11%</p> <p>↓ -9% CC</p> <p>↑ 7% OCC</p>	<p><b>Revenue \$476M</b></p>
<p>↑ 1%</p> <p>↑ 3% CC</p> <p>↑ 14% OCC</p>	<p><b>OUP \$20M</b></p>
<p>↑ 50 bps</p>	<p><b>OUP Margin 4.2%</b></p>

(1) Organic constant currency variances adjust for the disposition and franchise of our Korea business.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## APME – Q1 Revenue Trend YoY





# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

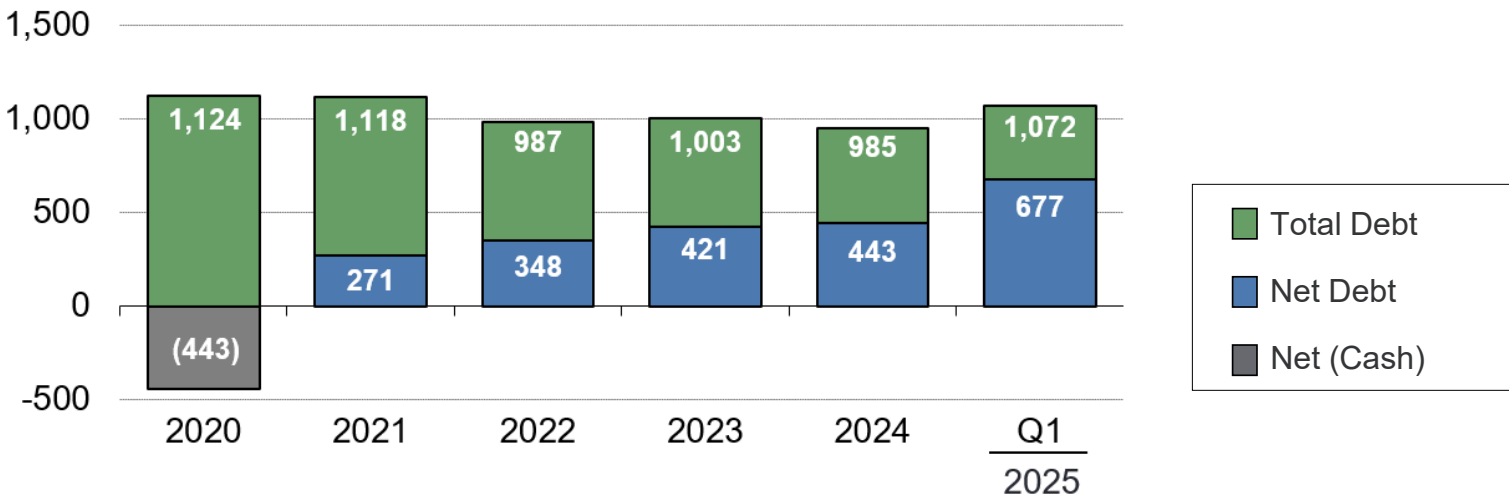
## Cash Flow Summary

(in millions of USD)	2025	2024
Net Earnings	6	40
Non-cash Provisions and Other	38	39
Change in Operating Assets/Liabilities	(197)	37
Cash Flow from Operating Activities	(153)	116
Capital Expenditures	(14)	(12)
<b>Free Cash Flow</b>	<b>(167)</b>	<b>104</b>
Change in Debt	77	4
Acquisitions of Businesses, including Contingent Considerations, net of cash acquired	(1)	1
Other Equity Transactions	(6)	(10)
Repurchases of Common Stock	(25)	(50)
Effect of Exchange Rate Changes	8	(25)
Change in Cash	(114)	24

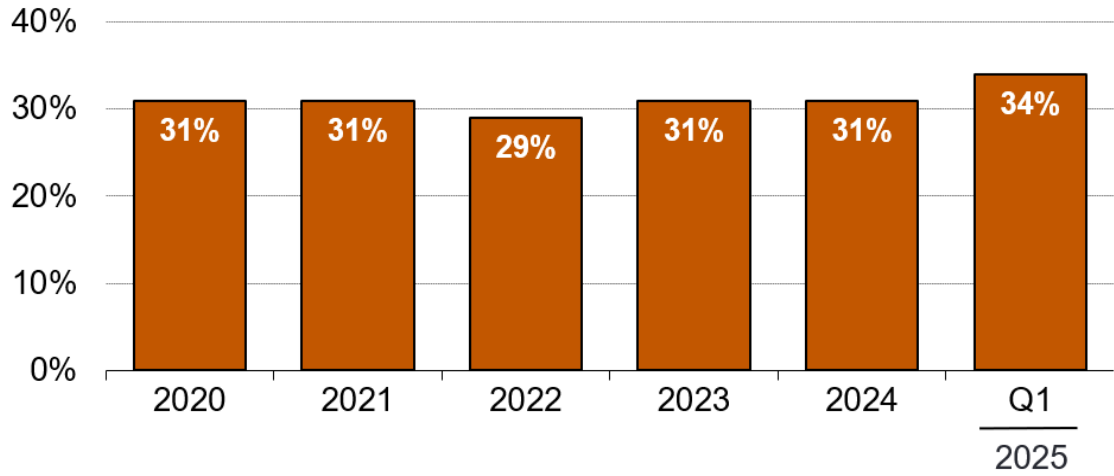
# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Balance Sheet Highlights

**Total Debt**  
(in millions of USD)



**Total Debt to Total Capitalization**



# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Second Quarter 2025 Outlook

<b>Revenue</b>	<b>Total</b>	Down 1-5% (Down 3-7% CC) (Down 1-5% OCC)
	<b>Americas</b>	Down 1-5% (Down 3% / Up 1% CC)
	<b>Southern Europe</b>	Down 2% / Up 2% (Down 2-6% CC) (Down 1-5% OCC)
	<b>Northern Europe</b>	Down 6-10% (Down 9-13% CC)
	<b>APME</b>	Down 3-7% (Down 7-11% CC) (Up 4-8% OCC)
<b>Gross Profit Margin</b>		17.0 – 17.2%
<b>EBITA<sup>(1)</sup> Margin</b>		1.8 – 2.0%
<b>Operating Profit Margin</b>		1.6 – 1.8%
<b>Tax Rate</b>		46.5%
<b>EPS</b>		\$0.65 – \$0.75 (favorable \$0.03 currency)

Estimates are assuming FX rates of 1.12 for Euro, 1.30 for GBP, 0.0069 for JPY and 0.0009 for ARS.

(1) EBITA is a non-GAAP financial measure and is defined herein as Operating Profit before Amortization of Intangible Assets and Goodwill Impairment.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Key Take Aways



Latin America and Asia Pacific saw good growth during the quarter while the environment remained challenging in Europe and North America



Gross profit margin of 17.1% reflects solid staffing margins across most major markets and slightly weaker permanent recruitment activity



In this uncertain environment, we continue to compete well in the market and remain focused on what we can control by staying close to our customers and candidates and adjusting our cost base as needed

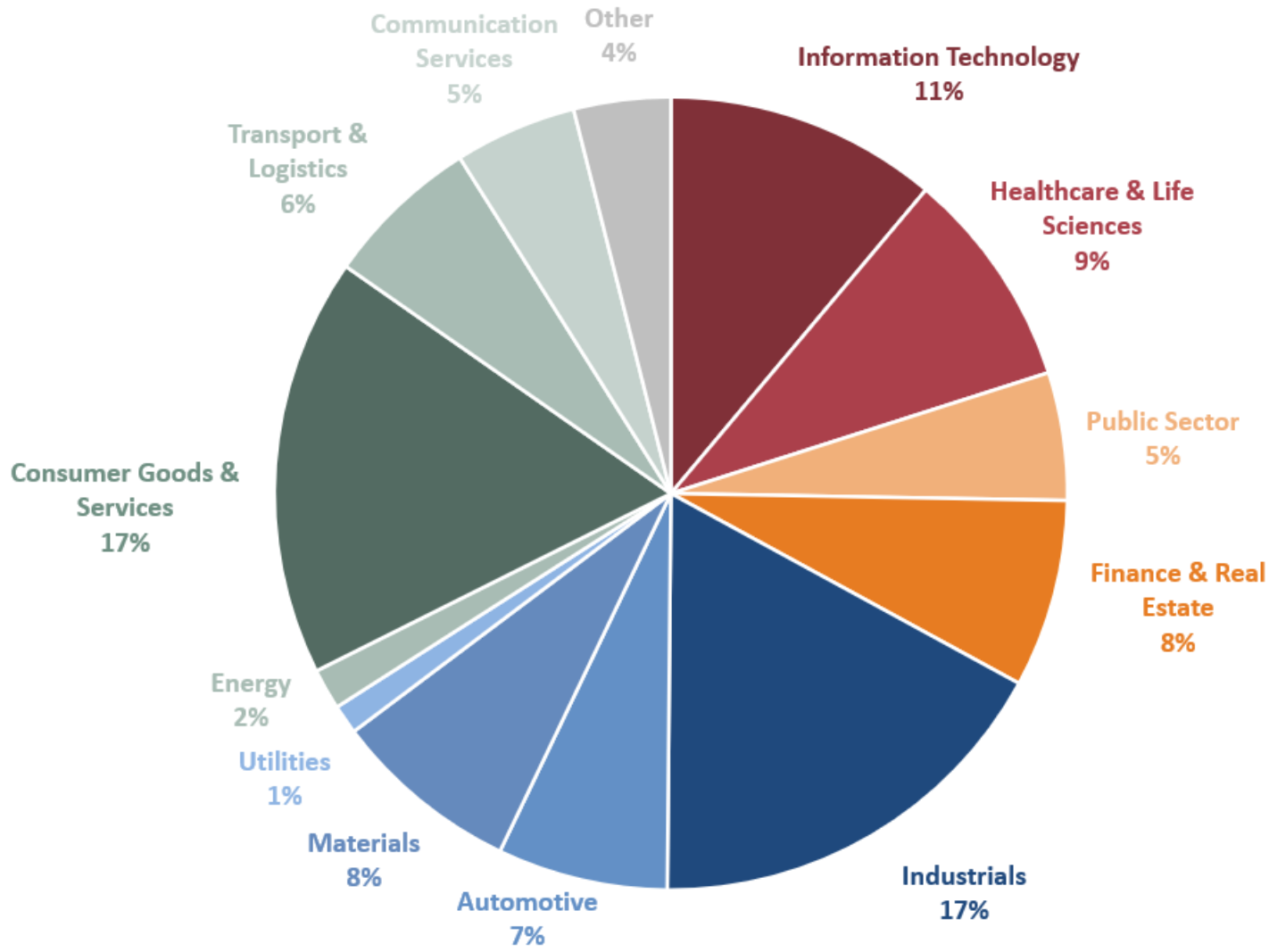


Named World's Most Ethical Company for the 16<sup>th</sup> time

# Appendix

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Industry Vertical Composition Based on Revenues – Q1 2025



Industry vertical composition has been updated to align with our Global Sales Verticals based on client segmentation.

# ManpowerGroup 2025 First Quarter Results

## Debt and Credit Facilities – March 31, 2025

(in millions of USD)

	Interest Rate	Maturity Date	Total Outstanding	Remaining Available <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Euro Notes - €500M</b>	<b>1.809%</b>	<b>Jun 2026</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Euro Notes - €400M</b>	<b>3.514%</b> <sup>(4)</sup>	<b>Jun 2027</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Revolving Credit Agreement</b> <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	<b>5.444%</b>	<b>May 2027</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>574</b>
<b>Uncommitted lines and Other</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	<b>Various</b>	<b>Various</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>373</b>
<b>Total Debt</b>			<b>1,072</b>	<b>947</b>

(1) The \$600M agreement requires that we comply with a Leverage Ratio (net Debt-to-EBITDA) of not greater than 3.5 to 1 and a Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio of not less than 1.5 to 1, in addition to other customary restrictive covenants. As defined in the agreement, we had a net Debt-to-EBITDA ratio of 2.68 to 1 and a fixed charge coverage ratio of 3.05 to 1 as of March 31, 2025. In the agreement, net debt is defined as total debt less cash in excess of \$400M. As of March 31, 2025, there were \$0.4M of standby letters of credit issued under the agreement.

(2) Under the \$600M agreement, we have an option to increase the total availability under the facility by an additional \$300M.

(3) Represents uncommitted lines of credit & overdraft facilities. The total amount of the facilities as of March 31, 2025 was \$448.6M and subsidiary facilities accounted for \$298.6M of the total. Total subsidiary borrowings are limited to \$300M due to restrictions in our Revolving Credit Facility, with the exception of Q3 when subsidiary borrowings are limited to \$600M.

(4) This rate is the effective interest rate for this note, net of a favorable impact of a forward rate lock.